Addition:

```
    7 3 6 · 5 9
+   4 7 1 · 8 2
  1 2 0 8 · 4 1
      ₁   ₁   ₁
```

(carrying)

Subtraction:

```
  ⁶7 ¹3 ⁵6̷ · ¹5 9
-   4 7 1 · 8 2
    2 6 4 · 7 7
```

(exchanging)

Short Multiplication:

```
    3 8 6
×       4
  1 5 4 4
    ₃ ₂
```

Long Multiplication:

```
      3 8 6
×       1 4
  1 5 4 4
  3 8 6 0
    ³ ²
  5 4 0 4
    ₁ ₁
```

Short Division:

(without remainders)

```
    0 5 9 6
6 ) 3 �³5 ⁵8 ⁴8
```

(with remainders)

```
    0 7 8 2  r4
5 ) 3 ³9 ⁴1 ¹4
```

or

```
    0 7 8 2 · 8
5 ) 3 ³9 ⁴1 ⁴4 · ⁴0
```

Year 6

Methods used for the Four Rules of Number – it is important that children talk these through as they use them. Setting out accurately and using the columns carefully is KEY.