

Column Addition

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ + 24 \\ \hline 56 \end{array}$$

moving to \rightarrow

$$\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ + 27 \\ \hline 81 \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

Column Subtraction

$$\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ - 24 \\ \hline 32 \end{array}$$

moving to

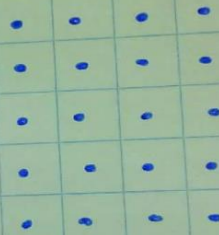
$$\begin{array}{r} \overset{6}{\cancel{5}}4 \\ - 36 \\ \hline 37 \end{array}$$

Multiplication

$$3 \times 2 = 6$$



$$4 \times 5 = 20$$



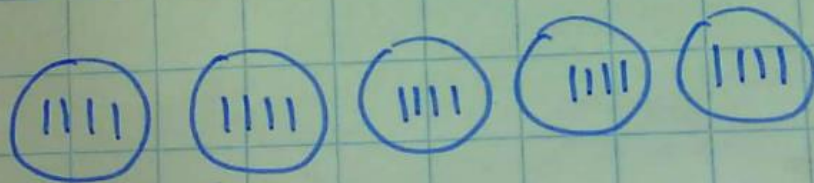
Or counting in multiples ...

$$5 \times 2 = 10$$

(2, 4, 6, 8, 10)

Division

$$20 \div 5 = 4$$



Sharing